

## **21 Most Influential Contributions to Mixing Research**

(in chronological order)

*A list compiled on the occasion of the 21<sup>st</sup> Anniversary of NAMF's formal affiliation with AIChE based on votes from Mixing Award winners around the world.*

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### **1. Kolmogoroff, A. N.**

The local structure of turbulence in incompressible viscous fluid for very large Reynolds numbers, *Compt. Rend. Acad. Sci. USSR*, **30**, 301–305 (1941a).

Dissipation of energy in locally isotropic turbulence, *Compt. Rend. Acad. Sci. USSR*, **32**, 16–18 (1941b).

### **2. Rushton, J. H.**

Rushton, J.H., Costich, E. W. and Everett, H. J., Power characteristics of mixing impellers, *Chem. Eng. Progr.* 46, 395-404, (1950) and; 46, 467-79, (1950).

### **3. Danckwerts, P.V.**

Danckwerts, P. V., Continuous systems: distribution of residence times. *Chem. Eng. Sci.* **2**, 1 – 13 (1953)

Danckwerts, P.V., The effect of incomplete mixing on homogeneous reactions, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **8**, 93-99 (1958).

### **4. Hinze, J. O.**

Hinze, J. O., Fundamentals of the hydrodynamic mechanism of splitting in dispersion process, *AIChE J.* **1**, 289-295 (1955).

### **5. Metzner, A. B. and Otto R. E.**

Metzner, A. B. and R. E. Otto, Agitation of non-Newtonian fluids, *AIChE J.*, **3**. 3-10 (1957).

### **6. Zwietering, T.N.**

Zwietering, T.N., Suspending of solid particles in liquid by agitators, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **8**, 244-253, (1958).

### **7. Toor, H.L.**

Toor, H.L., Mass transfer in dilute turbulent and non- turbulent systems with rapid irreversible reactions and equal diffusivities. *AIChE J.*, **8**, 70-78, (1962).

### **8. Corrsin S.**

Corrsin S., "The isotropic turbulent mixer: II. Arbitrary Schmidt number" *AIChE J.* **10**, 870-877 (1964).

### **9. Cutter, L.A.**

Cutter, L. A., Flow and turbulence in stirred tank. *AIChE J.* **12**, 35 – 44 (1966).

### **10. Van't Riet and K., Smith, J.M.**

Van't Riet, K., Smith, J.M., The trailing vortex system produced by Rushton turbine agitators, *Chem Eng. Sci.* **30**, 1093-1105 (1975).

### **11. Coulaloglou , C. A. and Tavlarides L. L.**

Coulaloglou , C. A., and Tavlarides L. L., Description of interaction process in agitated liquid-liquid dispersion, *AIChE J.* **32**, 1289-1297 (1977).

### **12. Grace, H.P.**

Grace, H.P., Dispersion phenomena in high viscosity immiscible fluid systems and application of static mixers as dispersion devices in such systems, *Chem. Eng. Commun.*, **14**, 225-227, (1982).

**13. Calabrese, R. V. et al.**

Calabrese, R.V., Chang, T.P.K., and Dang, P.T., Drop Breakup in Turbulent Stirred Tank Contactors”, Part I: “Effect of Dispersed Phase Viscosity, *AICHE J.*, **32**, 657-666 (1986) (with Part II and Part III also voted)

**14. Davies, J. T.**

Davies, J. T., A physical interpretation of drop sizes in homogenizers and agitated tanks, including the dispersion of viscous oils, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **42**, 1671-1676 (1987).

**15. Nienow, A.W. et al.**

Elson, T.P., Cheesman D.J., and Nienow A.W., X-ray studies of cavern sizes and mixing performance with fluids possessing a yield stress, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **41**, 2555-2562 (1987). (with 4 other papers by Nienow voted)

**16. Yianneskis, M. et al.**

Yianneskis, M., Popiolek, Z., and Whitelaw, J.H., An experimental study of the steady and unsteady flow characteristics of stirred reactors, *J. Fluid Mech.*, **175**, 537-555 (1987).

**17. Kresta S. M. and Wood, P.E.**

Kresta, S.M. and Philip E.Wood, Prediction of the three-dimensional turbulent flow in stirred tanks, *AICHE J.*, **37**, 448–460 (1991).

Kresta, S.M. and Philip E.Wood, The flow field produced by a pitched blade turbine – characterization of the turbulence and estimation of the dissipation rate, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **48**, 1761 – 1774 (1993).

**18. Derksen J. and Van den Akker HEA**

Derksen J. and Van den Akker HEA, Large eddy simulations on the flow driven by a Rushton turbine, *AICHE J.*, **45**, 209-221 (1999).

**19. Ottino, J.M.**

**The Kinematics of Mixing: Stretching, Chaos, and Transport**, Ottino, J. M., Cambridge Texts in Applied Mathematics, 1989 and 1997.

**20. Bourne, J. R. and Baldyga, J.**

**Turbulent Mixing and Chemical Reactions**, Baldyga, J. and Bourne, J. R., John Wiley & Sons, 1999.

Bourne, J. R., Mixing on the molecular scale, *Chem. Eng. Sci.*, **38**, 5-8 (1983).

(with 5 other papers by Bourne and/or Baldyga also voted)

**21. NAMF**

**Handbook of Industrial Mixing**, edited by E.L., Paul, V.A, Atiemo-Obeng S. M. Kresta, Wiley-Interscience (2004).